## **Stress Management Checklist for Crisis Leaders**

This **Stress Management Checklist for Crisis Leaders** highlights warning signs of stress and proven stress-reducing techniques. This list can act as a quick reference for leaders to assess their own stress levels and take proactive steps to manage it during crisis situations.

## Warning Signs of Stress for Leaders in Crisis Situations

- 1. **Decision fatigue:** feeling mentally drained, indecisive, or overwhelmed by making numerous critical decisions.
- 2. **Increased irritability or impatience:** noticing higher levels of frustration with colleagues, employees or loved ones.
- **3. Physical symptoms:** experiencing headaches, tension in shoulders or neck, digestive issues, or frequent fatigue.
- **4. Sleep disruptions:** difficulty falling asleep, staying asleep, or experiencing frequent waking during the night.
- **5. Reduced concentration and focus:** struggling with clarity of thought, memory lapses, or finding it hard to focus on tasks.
- **6. Withdrawal or isolation:** pulling away from supportive relationships, avoiding conversations, or neglecting social interactions.

## Stress-Reducing Techniques for Leaders

- 1. **Mindfulness meditation:** practicing mindfulness or meditation for even a few minutes each day can help leaders center themselves, reduce anxiety, and improve clarity. Apps like Calm and Headspace provide guided exercises that can be done anywhere.
- Physical activity: engaging in regular physical exercise, even a 15-20 minute brisk walk, can lower
  cortisol levels, improve mood, and boost overall energy levels. Exercise is one of the most effective
  ways to counteract stress.
- 3. **Deep breathing exercises:** simple techniques, like the 4-7-8 method (inhale for 4 seconds, hold for 7, exhale for 8), help activate the **body's relaxation response**, reducing immediate stress and anxiety.
- 4. **Structured breaks:** incorporate regular, scheduled breaks into the day to decompress and recharge. Working continuously without breaks can increase fatigue and stress, whereas brief breaks can refresh focus and energy.
- **5. Delegate and empower:** reducing personal workload by empowering trusted team members with key responsibilities can alleviate stress. **Distributed leadership** not only shares the burden but also promotes a resilient team response to crises.
- **6. Social support and peer connection:** engaging with trusted peers, mentors or support groups allows leaders to share experiences and gain perspective, reducing feelings of isolation and stress.